

## SUSTAINABILITY OF FOOD PACKAGING: A MULTIDISCIPLINARY APPROACH

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SHAPING THE FUTURE WITH PACKAGING

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## SUSTAINABILITY IN FOOD PACKAGING?



## **PACKAGING IS**

#### Functionality

Required shelf-life Reduce food losses

### FOOD PACKAGING

#### Convenience

Portion packaging Intelligent packaging

#### Sustainability Reduce Reuse Recycle



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## MAIN DRIVERS IN PACKAGING INNOVATION

#### Circular Economy Action Plan The European

Green Deal

Proposal Packaging & Packaging Waste Regulation

EU Single-use Plastics Directive

EU ban on plastic waste exports



#### Flexible plastic, metal & paper packaging

**Rigid & flexible plastic packaging** 

(RecyClass<sup>™</sup>



**Fibre-based packaging** 



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## **PACKAGING IS**







#### **DELICIOUS & HEALTHY FOODS**

- Mild preservation technology
- Less use of additives
  - Reduction in fat, sugar and salt content
     Globalisation

#### **Stability of food products?**



- Multilayer packaging
  - Combination of different materials
    - E.g. paperboard-aluminium-plastics
  - Combination of different layers
    - E.g. different plastic layers



#### **DELICIOUS & HEALTHY FOODS**

- Mild preservation technology
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     Globalisation

#### **Stability of food products?**



- Multilayer packaging
- Modified atmosphere packaging (MAP)
   + increase in cold storage shelf-life



#### **DELICIOUS & HEALTHY**

#### MAP: example of gas mixtures

Product	O <sub>2</sub> (%)	CO <sub>2</sub> (%)	N <sub>2</sub> (%)
Fresh red meat	70	30	/
Cured meat	0	30	70
Lean fish	30	40	30
Fatty fish	0	60	40
Lettuce	2	5	Equilibrium
Bake-off bread	0	60	40
Cakes	0	60	40
Lasagne	0	70	30
Potato chips	0	0	100

Multilayer packaging needed

#### Sliced cooked ham

- Under air: max. 5 days shelf-life
- Under MAP: max. 4 weeks shelf-life



#### **DELICIOUS & HEALTHY**

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Multilayer packaging needed

#### Example packaging materials

- "conventional"
- Tray: PET/PE
- Topfoil: PA/PE/EVOH/PE
- "alternative"
- Tray: PET
- Topfoil: PET/SiOx/PET



Key message 1: always consider the packaged product i.e. product + package

## Key message 2: aim for packaging optimization



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IJ	Remove	Remove 'unnecessary' packaging components	
Sig	Reduce	<ul><li>Reduce thickness</li><li>Reduce number of layers</li></ul>	
-de	Re-use	• Re-use of bags, jars, trays,	
, CO	Recycle	<ul> <li>Use recyclable materials (e.g. monolayer)</li> <li>Use recycled content (e.g. rPET, rPP)</li> </ul>	
	Renewable	<ul><li>Biobased plastics</li><li>Fibre-based (including cardboard, bagasse,)</li></ul>	
			Pack4Food

## **OPTIBARRIER**

#### SHORT SHELF LIFE FOOD PRODUCTS



FLANDERS INNOVATION & ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Flanders State of the Art

chem

FOOD







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S19	Reduce	<ul><li>Reduce thickness</li><li>Foamed structures</li></ul>	
-de	Re-use	• Re-use of bags, jars, trays,	
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## **GLOPACK**

2018-2021

#### EU H2020-project

**Coordinated by University Montpellier** 

#### Focus on PHBV

#### Including active and intelligent components



CREME GLOBAL



Horizon 2020 European Union Funding Research & Innovation

GA N°773375



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## GLOPACK

2018-2021



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#### Shelf life PHBV trays & cups = Reference trays & cups

http://glopack2020.eu/



Horizon 2020 European Union Funding for Research & Innovation

GA N°773375

Pack4Food members:









**Key message 1**: always consider the packaged product i.e. product + package



**Key message 2:** aim for packaging optimization Responsibility of all stakeholders in packaging chain!

Key message 3: recycling = collection, sorting and recycling



## **COLLECTION – SORTING - RECYCLING**

#### CFR. PROPOSAL PPWR

What is recyclability?



- 1. Designed for recycling (cfr. design-for-recycling guidelines)
- 2. Effectively and efficiently separately collected
- <u>Sorted</u> into defined waste streams without affecting the recyclability of other waste streams
- Can be <u>recycled</u> so that the resulting secondary raw materials are of sufficient quality to substitute the primary raw materials
- 5. Can be recycled at scale (by 1st of January 2035)



## **COLLECTION – SORTING - RECYCLING**

#### Collection

- Worldwide approach urgently needed
- Deposit Return Schemes

#### Sorting

- Digital watermarking
- Artificial intelligence
  - Recycling
- Mechanical ánd chemical recycling
  - More recycling infrastructure needed



## **ROADMAP: FOOD PACKAGING OF THE FUTURE**





## EUROPEAN COLLABORATION PLATFORM ON FOOD PACKAGING



## VALUE4PACK

#### PROPOSAL IN PROGRESS

Setting up an interregional resilient food packaging ecosystem

Connect & allign the 5-helix actors Create awareness about each others needs Translate need to challenges of industry

> Interregional value chain analysis Identify innovation gaps & innovators Closing the gaps

Develop regional innovation roadmaps in less developed regions

Valorisation & sustainability

Value4Pack

180 ×

·(( ))

& NGOs

Create funding opportunities

**GOVERMEN** 

RTO's

Retain engaged active ecosystem

Continuation via S3 Partnership Food Packaging Identifying & development of interregional investment projects

Capacity building in less developed regions Interregional business developers Knowlegde exchange, training & study visits

Develop interregional joint-action plan for investments

Develop concrete interregional multi-actor business cases

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## Advanced Master ofGHENT<br/>UNIVERSITYScience in

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- Start: September 2022
- Ghent University Campus Kortrijk
- Unique in Europe
- 3 types of students as target audience:
  - 1. recent graduates
  - 2. international students
  - 2 profossionals



#### Programme (60 ECTS)

## www.sfp.ugent.be

- English
- Mix between on campus and online or hybrid educational activities

<ul> <li>Modular</li> </ul>				
Module 1	Module 2	Module 3	Module 4	Module 5
Sept – Oct – Nov	Nov – Dec – Jan	Feb - Mar	Apr - May	Deadline: mid- June
Sustainability in food systems (5 ECTS)	Food packaging economics & management (4 ECTS)	Food safety of packaging materials (3 ECTS)	Food packaging design (5 ECTS)	Master's dissertation (15 ECTS)
Food packaging systems: materials, machines and packaging conditions (7 ECTS)	Shelf-life of packed foods (7 ECTS)	End-of-life management of packaging (5 ECTS)	Comparative sustainability analysis of food packaging - Case studies (5 ECTS)	
		Quality management in food packaging (4 ECTS)	and the second second	

## THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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